



Practical 3: Advanced Marma Therapy on Back and Spine

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Objective: Confidently map key back-related marmas, apply safe pressure and advanced strokes along the paraspinals, use distal marma anchors for regulation, integrate warm towels, and titrate depth from client feedback.

Quick note on names: **Kṣipra marma** is a *distal* point (hand/foot web) used to modulate spinal tone; it is included here as a powerful **anchor** for back work. **Prṣṭha (back) marmas** are the paraspinal fields on the thoracic-lumbar corridor (e.g., **Vṛhati** mid-thoracic, **Kaṭikā-tāruṇa** over the sacroiliac rings).

A. Materials & Room Setup (5 min)

- Stable table, face cradle, non-slip mat.
- 2 warm **moist towels** (or hydrocollator packs wrapped in towels), dry towel.
- Base oil (sesame for cool/stiff; coconut/Pinda for hot/reactive) in **water-bath** (~38–40 °C).
- Skin-safe pencil or cosmetic pencil for **light landmark dots** (optional).
- Timer; tissues; waste bag; documentation sheet + pen.

Environment: Warm, indirect light, steady low sound; good ventilation.

B. Safety & Consent (2 min)

Screen fast: fever, acute hot swelling, rash/open wounds, new numbness/weakness, spinal trauma, severe osteoporosis, kidney infection/UTI, pregnancy (avoid prone; choose side-lying). If **yes** → **modify or defer**.

Consent script (10 s): “We’ll use warm towels, slow oil strokes, and light marma holds near the spine. Tell me ‘pause’ anytime to change depth or stop. Okay to proceed?”

Global rules today:

- No **vertical pressure** on spinous processes.
- **Kidney zone** (roughly T12–L3, 3–5 cm lateral) = **broad/feather only; no percussion** or deep kneading.
- Never stack **heat + pressure** over vital fields (precordium/umbilicus/pelvis/crown).

C. Landmarking & Marma Map (3–4 min)

Client prone, ankles bolstered; face cradle neutral. With clean, warm hands:

1. **Midline & rails:** Palpate spinous processes (midline). The “rails” for work are **1–2 finger-breadths** lateral (laminar groove).
2. **Thoracic field — Vṛhati:** Mid-thoracic, between scapulae (approx. T4–T6), **paraspinal field**; mark **two small dots** each side where muscle is responsive (optional).
3. **Costovertebral rings — Pārśva-sandhi:** Along rib-spine junctions. Treat as **rings**, not poking points.
4. **Lumbosacral field — Kaṭikā-tāruṇa:** Over **SI joint rims**; feel bony edges; mark broad **C-shaped** ring each side.
5. **Kidney caution zone:** T12–L3, just lateral to erectors—**outline lightly** in your mind (do not draw).
6. **Distal anchor — Kṣipra:** Web between **thumb-index** (hand) and **1st–2nd toes** (foot). We’ll use this **during** back work to down-shift tone.



Dose for marma holds: feather → light, **2-5 exhales** each; **oblique** vector; never jab.

D. Warm Towel Integration (pre/post) (3-5 min)

Pre-massage (optional, cool/stiff backs):

- Wring towel to **no drip**; temp target at skin \approx **40-45 °C**. Test on your wrist first.
- Lay from **mid-back to sacrum** (avoid direct heat on kidney zone if client is heat-sensitive).
- Cover with dry towel for **60-90 s**; ask: "Comfortable warmth?" Remove; **pat dry**; begin oiling.

Post-massage (tight thoracolumbar fascia):

- Re-apply **30-60 s** to consolidate; follow with two long calming glides.

E. Advanced Stroke Set — Paraspinal Corridor (15-20 min)

Oil film: thin, even layer over back. Work **distal → proximal** segments and **outside → inside** toward the laminar groove.

1. **Long Thirumu (3-4 passes):** Ulnar forearm from sacrum → mid-back → shoulders; tempo **8-10 s** per pass; pressure **3-4/10** (lighten to **2-3/10** over thin frames).
2. **Laminar-groove glides (2-3 passes/side):** Soft **knuckle/palm heel**, **1-2 finger-breadths** off midline; *oblique* into muscle, **not** vertical on spinous processes.
3. **Circular melts (thoracic) (60-90 s/side):** Small **clockwise/anti-clockwise** circles over **Vṛhati** field; keep tissue under your hand—not sliding over skin.
4. **Costovertebral ring work (60 s/side):** Gentle **ring-wise** kneads at **Pārśva-sandhi**; avoid sharp rib pokes.
5. **Lumbosacral traction (Kaṭikā-tāruṇa) (90 s):** Heel of hand at SI rim → **oblique inward & caudal** on exhale; release on inhale. **No** vertical sacral press.
6. **Distal anchor (live):** With non-working hand, hold **Kṣipra** (client's palm or sole) **feather-light** for **2-3 breaths** while your working hand performs a thoracic or SI hold. Swap sides.

Interactive checkpoints (ask one at a time; wait):

- "Pressure 0-10 here?" (Aim 3-4/10; \leq 3/10 over thin or irritable zones)
- "Any 'zing' or sharpness?" (If yes → broaden, lighten, change angle)

F. Marma Stimulation — Back & Distal (6-8 min total)

- **Vṛhati (mid-thoracic field):** broad palm, **2-3 exhales**, then stillness.
- **Kaṭikā-tāruṇa (SI ring):** heel of hand, **oblique** 2 exhales each side; never jam sacrum.
- **Kṣipra (hand or foot):** feather contact **10-15 s**, then **still**; great for clients who tense with back contact.
- **Skip direct holds over:** **kidney zone**, **Kukundara** (sciatic notch), and any **neurovascular pits**.

G. Putting It Together — 25-30 min Flow (coachable, repeatable)

1. **Warm towel** (60-90 s) → remove, pat dry.
2. **Oil film** → **Long Thirumu** 3-4 passes.
3. **Laminar-groove glides** (midline rails) → **Vṛhati circles**.
4. **Costovertebral rings** → **Kaṭikā-tāruṇa traction**.



5. **Marma set:** Vṛhati → Kaṭikā-tāruṇa → **Kṣipra** (palm/sole).
6. **Post warm towel** (30-60 s) → **two closing glides**.
7. **Seated exit** (30-60 s) to avoid lightheadedness.

H. Pressure & Sensitivity Titration

- Scale **0-10**; stay at **3-4/10** for paraspinals, **≤3/10** near kidney/SLR-irritable zones.
- **Red lights:** sharp, electric, radiating pain; sudden guarding; dizziness. **Stop**, broaden, reassess.

I. Client Feedback & Documentation (S.O.A.P. mini)

- **S:** “Mid-back tight after desk work; low-back ache with standing.”
- **O:** Forward-head & rounded shoulders; thoracic tone high at Vṛhati; SI tenderness with vertical pressure (avoided); responded to oblique traction.
- **A:** Calmed with **3-4/10** pressure; **Kṣipra** anchor reduced guarding.
- **P:** Next: add side-lying rib work; home—**4/6 breathing 5 min**, two “wall slides.”

Ask (log answers):

1. “Where did pressure feel perfect / too much?”
2. “Do you feel warmer/looser through mid-back now?”
3. “Any spots to avoid next time?”

J. Troubleshooting

- **Tight paraspinals that won't soften:** Slow tempo; add **Kṣipra** anchor; shorten stroke length; return after a brief towel re-warm.
- **Kidney discomfort/heat sensitivity:** Skip pre-heat; keep contacts broad; shift to side-lying and work lateral ribs.
- **Client holds breath:** Stop motion; cue “**in soft... longer out...**”; resume on their exhale.
- **Your thumbs tire:** Switch to **forearm/palm heel**; lower table; step closer; keep wrists neutral.

K. Assessment Rubric (self/peer)

Criterion	Pass	Coach cue if not yet
Landmark accuracy	Midline & laminar rails found; Vṛhati & SI rims located	Slow down; palpate bony edges first
Stroke quality	Even tempo, oblique vectors; no spinous pokes	Soften angle; lengthen stroke to 8-10 s
Kidney safety	No deep work/heat stacking in zone	Map T12-L3 mentally; lighten & broaden
Marma dosing	2-5 exhale holds; feather→light; Kṣipra used	Reduce depth; add distal anchor
Client feedback use	2 check-ins; pressure adjusted	Ask one Q at a time; re-check after change
Ergonomics	Hip hinge, stacked joints, neutral wrists	Lower table; use forearm; step, don't reach
Documentation	Clear S/O/A/P + next-time plan	Write one mod + one home cue

L. Reflection (3 lines)

- One marma hold that clearly softened tissue: _____



- One place I needed to lighten & why: _____
- One ergonomic change I'll keep next time: _____

Quick-Reference Card (print/save)

Flow: Warm towel → Oil → Long Thirumu → Laminar glides → Vṛhati circles → Pārśva-sandhi rings → Kaṭikā-tāruṇa traction → **Kṣipra** anchor → Close towel → Two long glides → Seated exit.

Pressure: Paraspinals **3-4/10**; kidney/irritable zones **≤3/10**.

Holds: 2-5 exhalations, **oblique, broad—never** vertical on spinous or kidney field.